## **Air Force Civil Engineer Center**



FORMER
WILLIAMS AIR FORCE BASE

Site LF004 Landfill Remedial Action

BCT Conference Call 19 March 2020



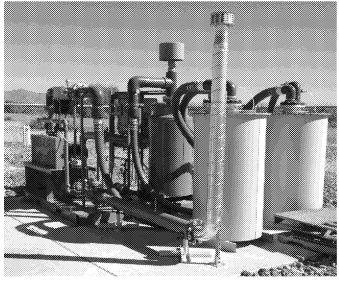
## LF004 Recent and Upcoming Activities

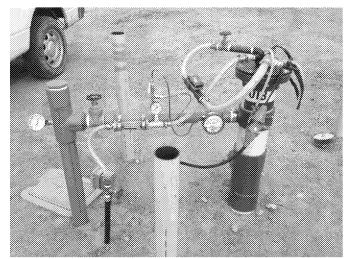
- Draft 2019 landfill inspection report under AF review
- Technical memo describing decommissioning of SVE and IWAS treatment system complete. SVE and well decommissioning documents will be submitted to EPA and ADEQ.



### Site LF004 LF01-W17 Area IWAS System Update

- Final November 2019 PDB results indicate all monitoring wells below the TCE MCL with the exception of LF01-W17S (7.9 μg/l) and LF01-W30M (10 μg/l)
- Previous May 2019 PDB for LF01-W17S (9 μg/l) and LF01-W30M (12 μg/l)
- Monitoring wells upgradient and downgradient of LF01-W17S and LF01-W30M are below TCE MCL
- PDB sampling event scheduled in Apr-May 2020



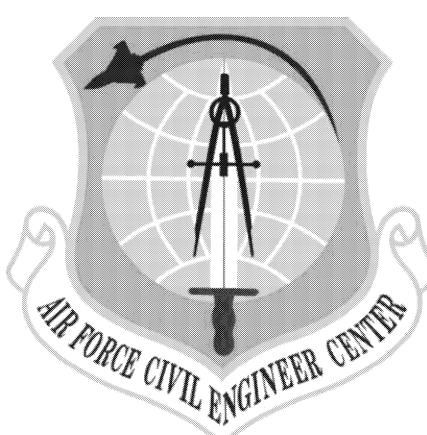




## Site LF004 Southern Area SVE and Oxidant Injection

- Final November 2019 PDB results indicate only three PCE MCL exceedances: W19S at 7.8  $\mu$ g/l (dup 8.2  $\mu$ g/l), W19D 5.6  $\mu$ g/l (dup 5.4  $\mu$ g/l), and W24M at 6.2  $\mu$ g/l (dup 5.4  $\mu$ g/l). Previous May 2019 PDB results for W19S 8.1  $\mu$ g/l (dup 9.1  $\mu$ g/l), W19D <1.0  $\mu$ g/l and W24M 9.7  $\mu$ g/l (dup 8.6  $\mu$ g/l).
- Upgradient wells in the vicinity of W19 and downgradient wells in the vicinity of W24 are below the PCE MCL
- PDB sampling event scheduled in Apr-May 2020

### **Air Force Civil Engineer Center**



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Site FT002
Fire Training Area Remedial
Action

BCT Conference Call
19 March 2020



### Site FT002 Update

- AF approved keeping the DEUR in place Nov 2018
- Draft Explanation of Significant Differences (ESD) document to add the land use control to the ROD is under AF review
- Revised Final Remedial Action Completion Report submitted
   22 Nov 2019
- Received EPA comment letter on 31 Dec 2019. Received ADEQ comments on 12 Feb 2020. Response to comments under AF review.
- If necessary, a technical conference call with regulatory agencies to resolve comments can be scheduled

## **Air Force Civil Engineer Center**



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Site SS017
Old Pesticide/Paint Shop

BCT Conference Call
19 March 2020



#### **Site SS017 Groundwater Monitoring Update**

- Q3 (Aug) 2018 data summary report submitted 12 Apr 2019 under regulatory review. ADEQ comments received on 10 Feb 2020. Response to comments and final report in preparation.
- Annual (Nov) 2018 groundwater report submitted 18 Apr 2019. Reissued hard copy reports on 30 Apr 2019. ADEQ comments received on 10 Feb 2020. Response to comments and final report in preparation.
- Draft Q2 (Jun) 2019 data summary report submitted 30 Dec 2019.
   ADEQ comments received on 10 Feb 2020. Response to comments and final report in preparation.
- Draft Q3 (Aug) 2019 data summary report submitted 31 Dec 2019. ADEQ comments received on 10 Feb 2020. Response to comments and final report in preparation.
- Draft Q4 (Nov) 2019 annual report under AF review



### Parcel K-1-2 Property Transfer

- FOST (final version in track changes responding to EPA comments) was issued via email for regulatory concurrence 24 Jul 2019 with follow up email 9 Aug 2019
- FOST clean copy with all revisions, responses to comment and ADEQ requested changes issued 15 Oct 2019
- ADEQ concurrence previously received. EPA concurrence letter received 19 Dec 2019
- Final FOST to be routed for AF signature
- Draft DEUR and assignment package to be prepared

## **Air Force Civil Engineer Center**



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Site ST012
Former Liquid Fuel
Storage Area

BCT Call 19 March 2020



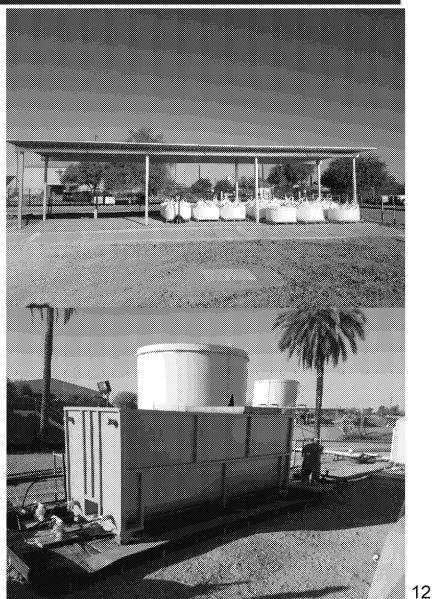
#### Site ST012 Outline

- Summary of activities since Feb BCT meeting
- SVE Rebound Analysis Update
- SVE Re-start Plan
- LNAPL removal update
- Updated on benzene and sulfate concentrations
- Pilot study extraction/injection update
- Path forward



#### Site ST012 Activities Since Feb

- SVE Rebound Monitoring
- LNAPL screening in select wells
- Pump Repairs
  - UWBZ21 continued with limited pumping due to high temperatures
  - UWBZ22 pneumatic pump plugging
  - UWBZ30 continues to pump
  - CZ23 Pump failed, believed to be a motor issue, scheduling repair
- Sodium sulfate injections





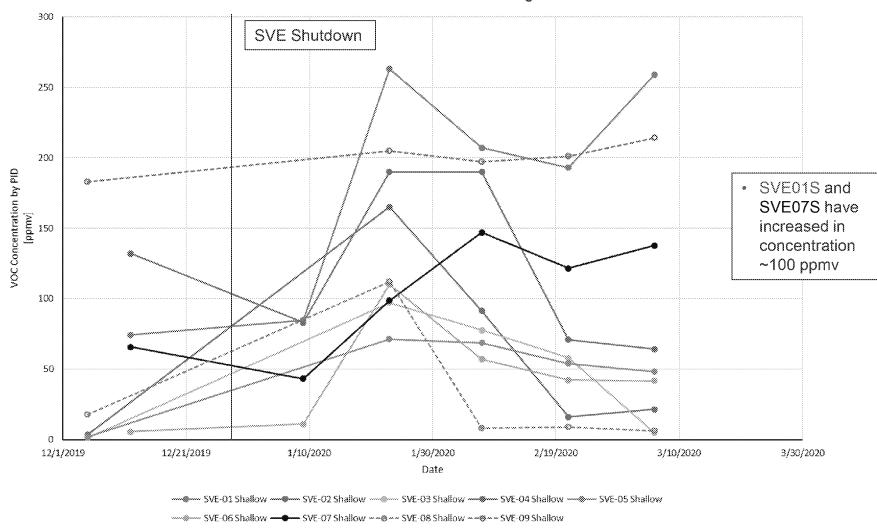
## **SVE Rebound Analysis Update**

19 March 2020



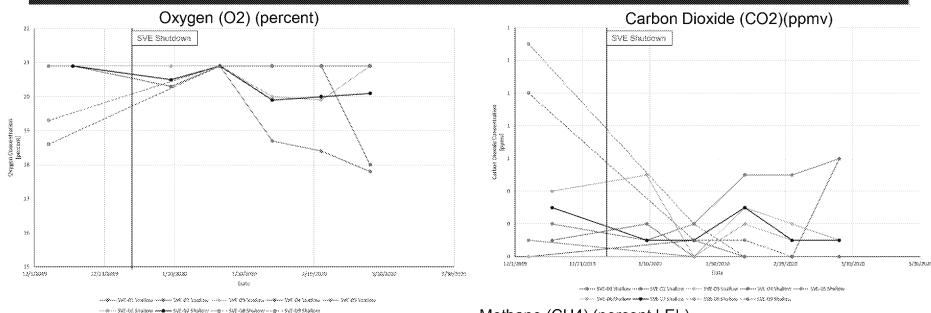
## Site ST012 SVE System Rebound Study Shallow Interval Zone (PID)



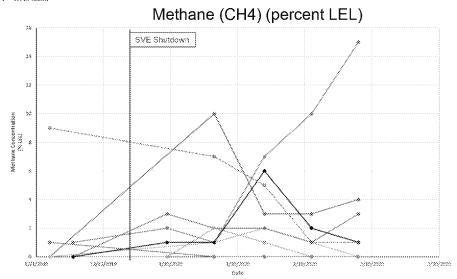




## Site ST012 SVE System Rebound Study Shallow Interval Zone (O2, CO2, & CH4)

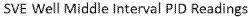


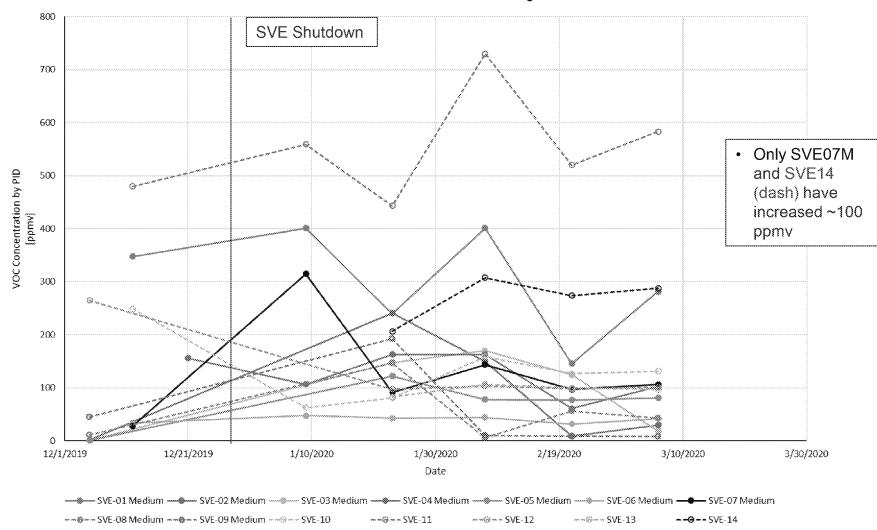
- Likely biological activity noted in SVE01S (O2 decreased, CO2 and CH4 increased)
- Potential (recent)
   indication of aerobic
   biological activity in
   SVE04S (O2 decreased
   and CO2 increased)





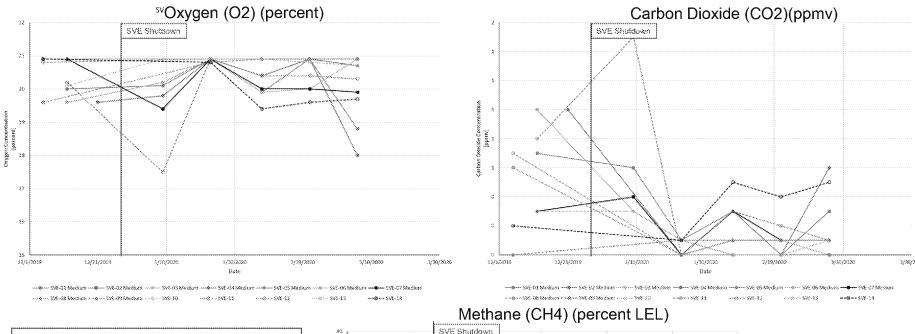
## Site ST012 SVE System Rebound Study Middle Interval Zone (PID)





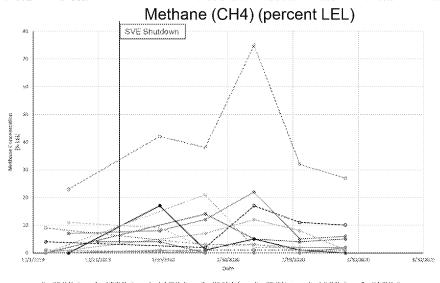


## Site ST012 SVE System Rebound Study Middle Interval Zone (O2, CO2, CH4)



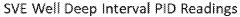
+ > 6 + + 595 -05 Mediate > +66 + 1595 -09 Mediate + + 2 + +596-10

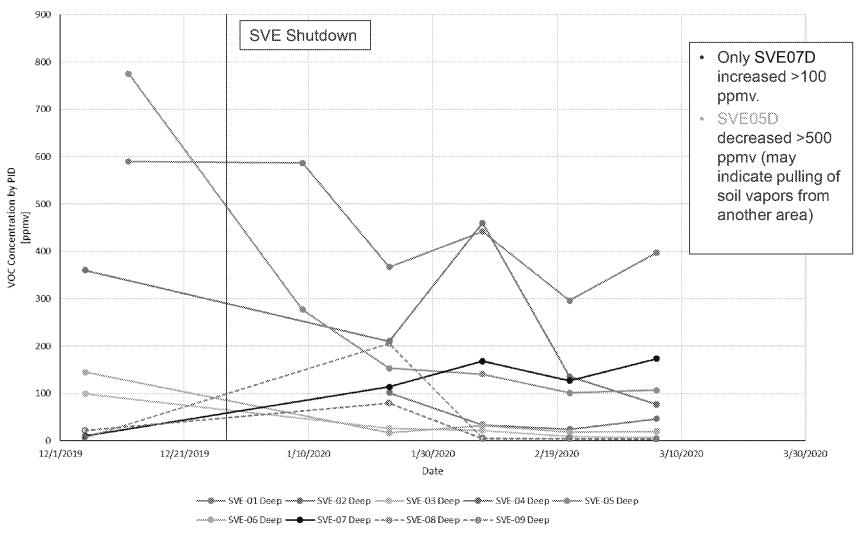
- Potential recent increases in biological activity noted in SVE01M and SVE04M (O2 decrease and CO2 increase)
- General CO2 decrease during rebound study
- Generally little change in CH4 during rebound study
- SVE14 (dash) notably higher CH4 than other wells





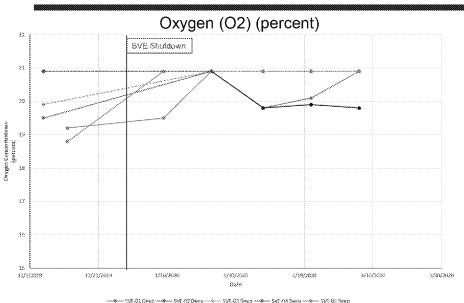
## Site ST012 SVE System Rebound Study Deep Interval Zone (PID)

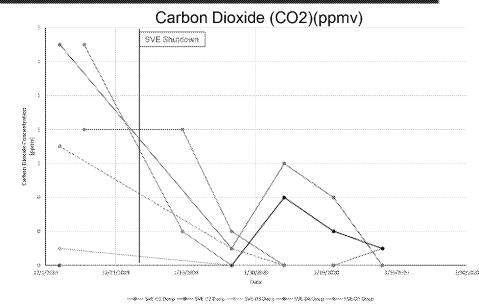




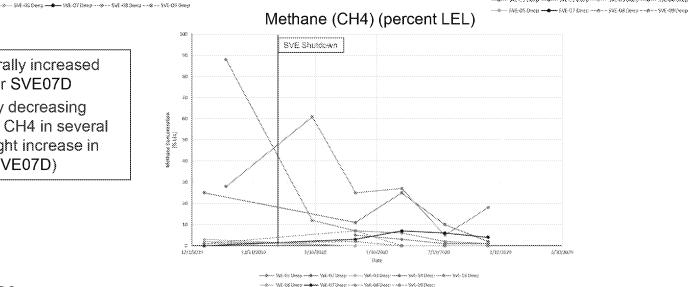


### **Site ST012 SVE System Rebound Study** Deep Interval Zone (O2, CO2, CH4)

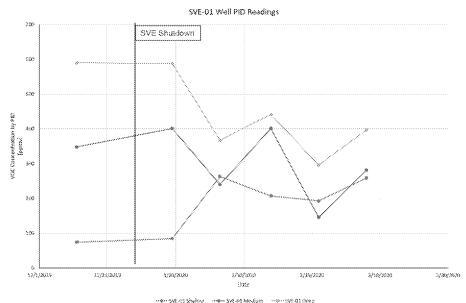




- O2 generally increased except for SVE07D
- · Generally decreasing CO2 and CH4 in several wells (slight increase in CH4 at SVE07D)





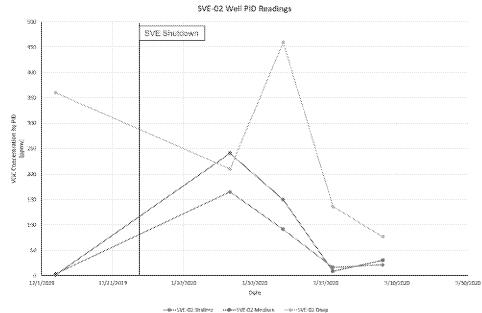


#### SVE01

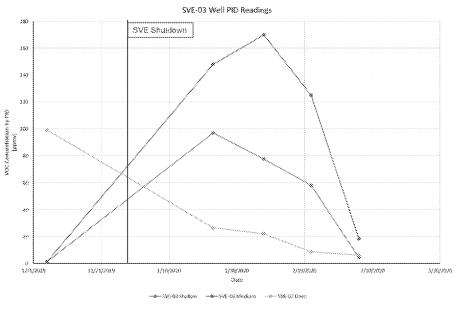
- · Increase in shallow
- No change or decrease in middle and deep

#### SVE02

- Initial temporary increase in shallow and middle, but no long-term change
- Decrease in deep





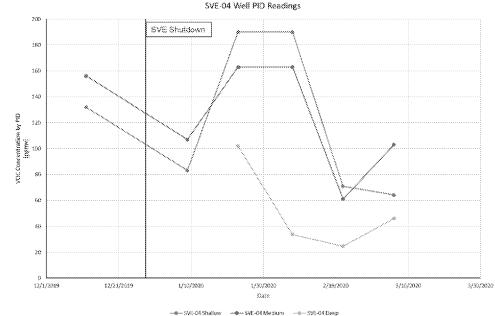


#### SVE03

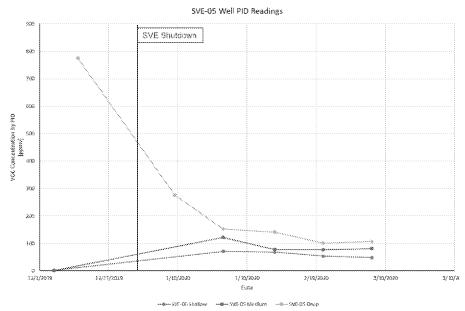
- Initial temporary increase in shallow and middle, but no long-term change
- Decrease in deep

#### SVE04

 Small decrease in all three depth intervals





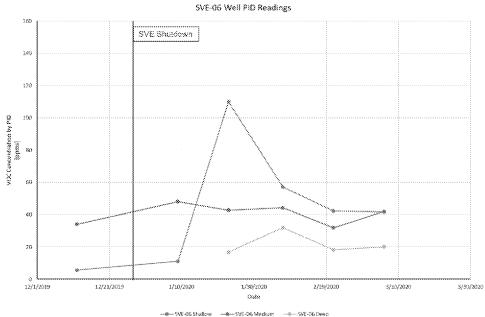


#### SVE05

- Slight increase in shallow and middle
- Decrease in deep

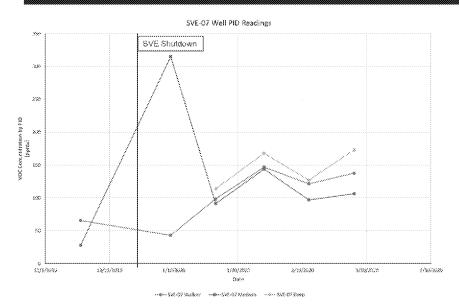
#### SVE06

- Slight increase in shallow
- No change in middle and



22



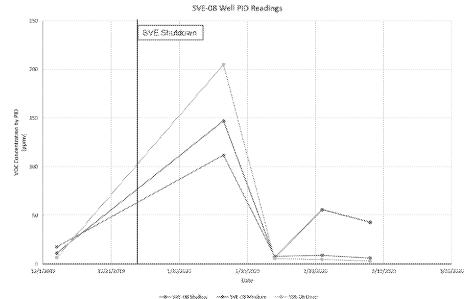


SVE07

Increase in all three depth intervals

#### SVE08

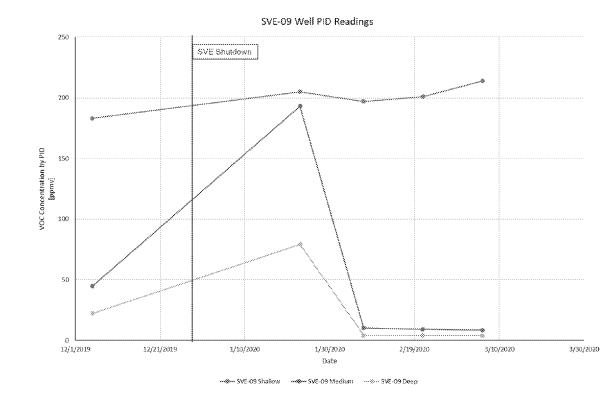
 Initial increase in all three depth intervals but no long-term change





#### SVE09

- Initial increase in middle and deep but decreased overall
- No change in shallow



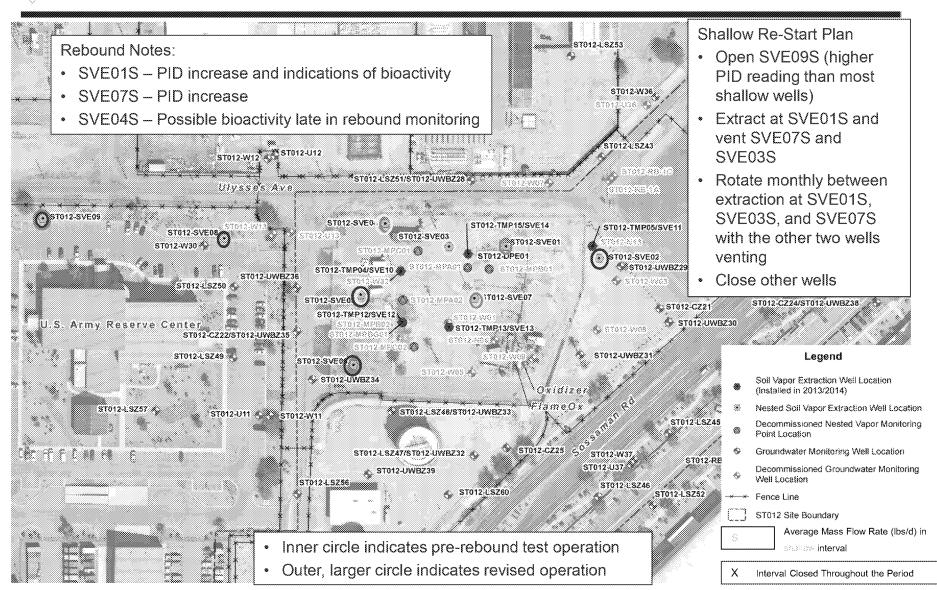


### **SVE Re-Start Plan**

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#### **Site ST012 SVE System Restart Shallow Zone**



SVE well closed

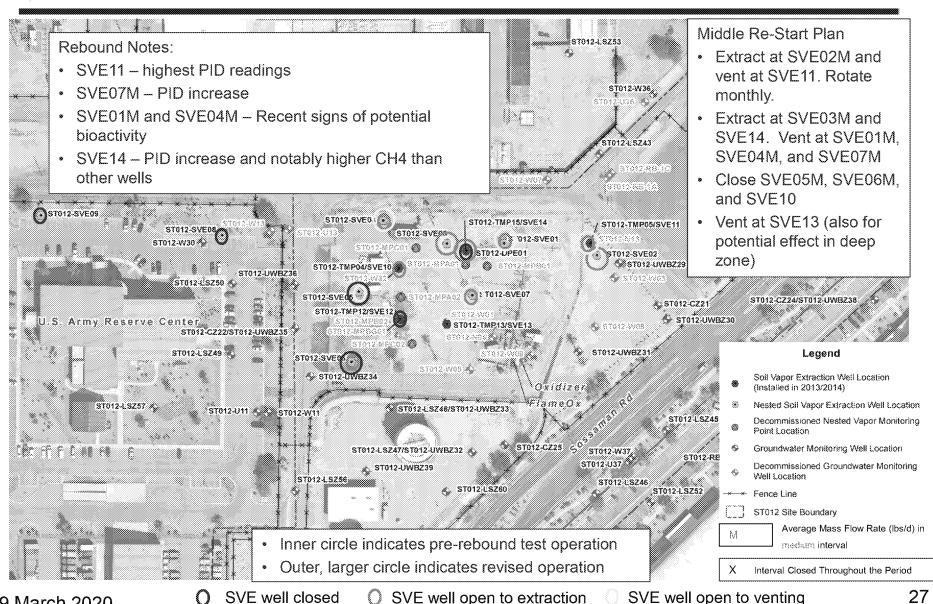
SVE well open to extraction

SVE well open to venting



19 March 2020

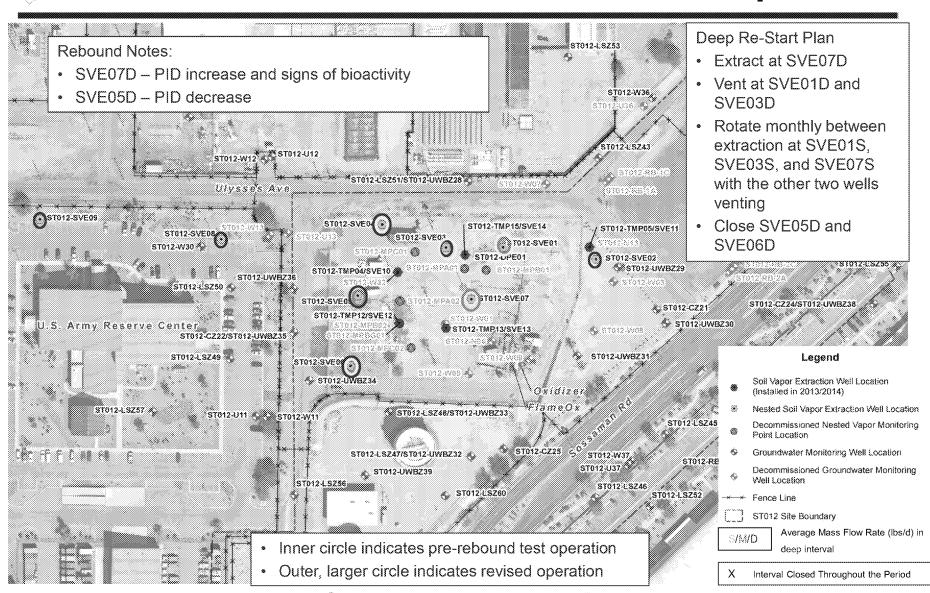
#### **Site ST012 SVE System Restart** Middle Zone



ED 005025 00021773-00027



## Site ST012 SVE System Restart Deep Zone



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## Supplemental SVE Re-Start Plan

SVE01S	Extract	Extract	Rebound noted
SVE02S	Vent	Closed	No signs of rebound
SVE03S	Vent	Vent	Vent to 1S
SVE04S	Extract	Closed	Limited signs of rebound
SVE05S	Vent	Closed	No signs of rebound
SVE06S	Extract	Closed	No signs of rebound
SVE07S	Extract	Vent	Rebound noted
SVE08S	Closed	Closed	No signs of rebound
SVE09S	Closed	Extract	Highest PID readings in shallow are at SVE09S
SVE01M	Extract	Vent	Vent to 3M/14
SVE02M	Vent	Extract	Extract close to 11
SVE03M	Vent	Extract	Extract in center
SVE04M	Extract	Vent	Vent to 3M/14
SVE05M	Vent	Close	No signs of rebound
SVE06M	Extract	Close	No signs of rebound
SVE07M	Extract	Vent	Vent to 3M/14
SVE08M	Closed	Closed	No signs of rebound
SVE09M	Closed	Closed	No signs of rebound
SVE10	Extract	Closed	No signs of rebound
SVE11	Extract	Vent	Vent to 2M
SVE12	Closed	Closed	No signs of rebound
SVE13	Vent	Vent	Vent to 2M/3M and to deep zone (7D)
SVE14	Closed	Extract	Rebound and highest methane concentrations
SVE01D	Extract	Vent	Vent to 7D
SVE02D	Closed	Closed	No signs of rebound
SVE03D	Closed	Vent	Vent to 7D
SVE04D	Vent	Close	No signs of rebound
SVE05D	Extract	Close	No signs of rebound
SVE06D	Closed	Close	No signs of rebound
SVE07D	Vent	Extract	PID rebound and indications of biological activity
SVE08D	Closed	Closed	No signs of rebound
SVE09D	Closed	Closed	No signs of rebound

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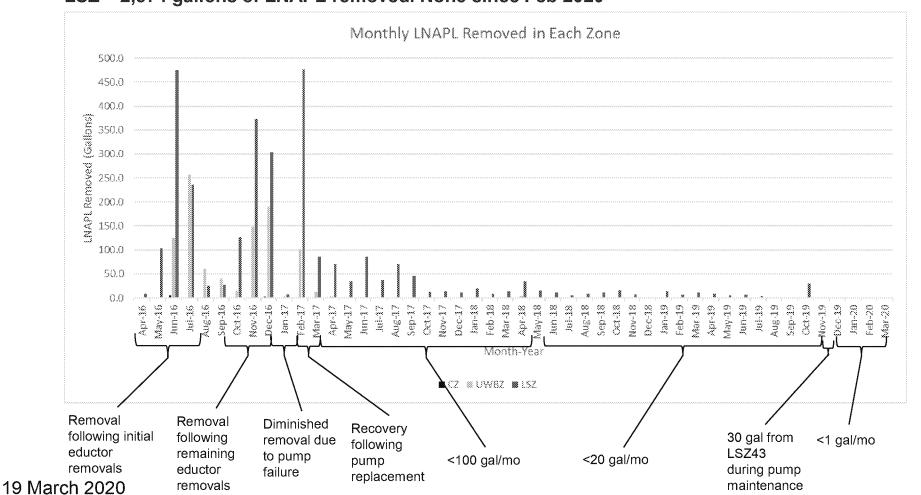
# LNAPL Removal Update (through 24 Feb)

19 March 2020 30



#### ST012 LNAPL Removal Summary

- CZ 7.75 gallons of LNAPL removed. None since Feb 2020
- UWBZ 963 gallons of LNAPL removed. None since Apr 2019
- LSZ 2,874 gallons of LNAPL removed. None since Feb 2020



ED 005025 00021773-00031



# Preliminary First Quarter Groundwater Sampling Results

19 March 2020



### **Sampling Summary**

### Sampling includes:

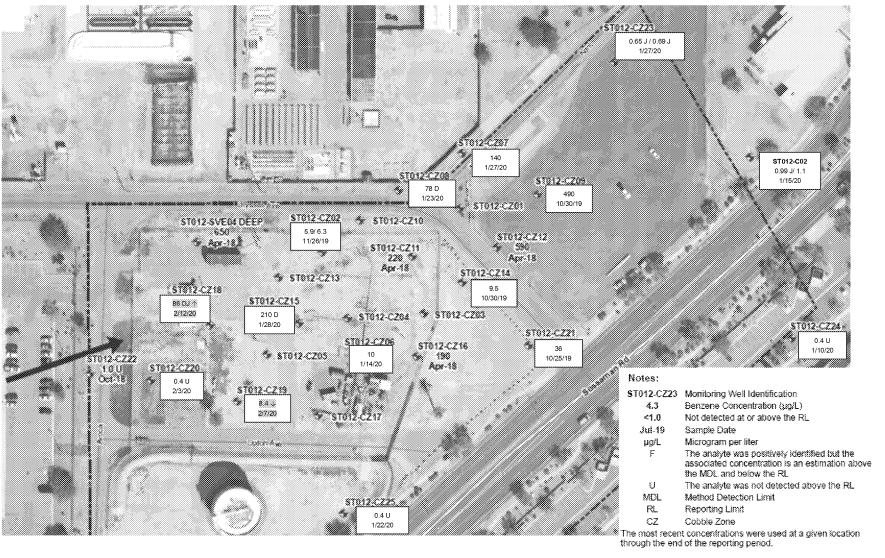
- Extraction Wells
- Injection Wells (where injections took place)
- Monitoring Wells (in areas where injections took place)
- Perimeter Wells

#### General Observations

- Benzene at perimeter well LSZ54 not detected in 24 Feb 2020 sample
- Benzene at perimeter well U02 < 1 μg/L in 21 Feb 2020 sample</li>



## Site ST012 Benzene (µg/L) in CZ for Q1 2020

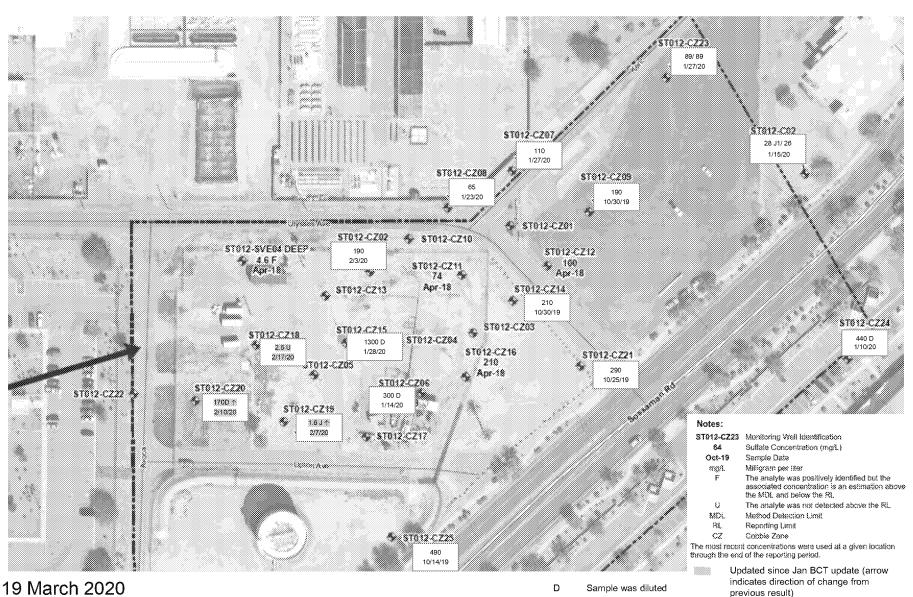


Updated since Jan BCT update (arrow indicates direction of change from previous result)

D Sample was diluted



## Site ST012 Sulfate (mg/L) in CZ for Q1 2020

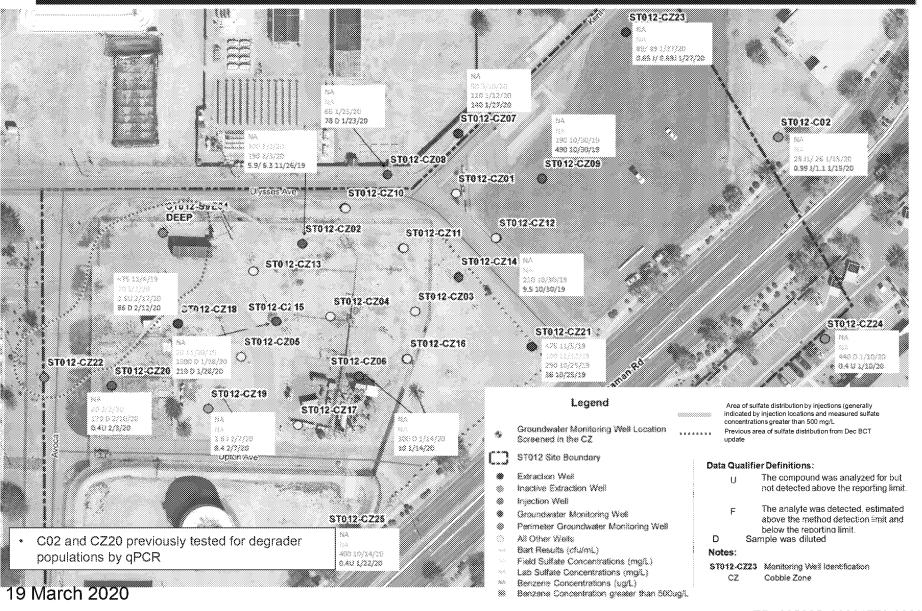


cates direction of change from vious result) 35

ED 005025 00021773-00035

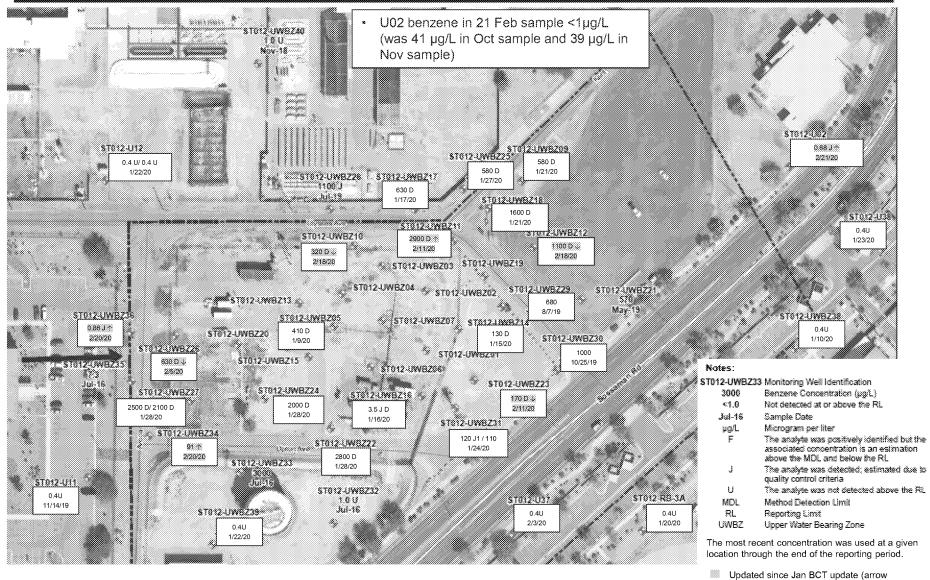


## EBR Treatment Area in CZ for Q1 2020





# Site ST012 Benzene (µg/L) in UWBZ for Q1 2020



19 March 2020 D Sample was diluted

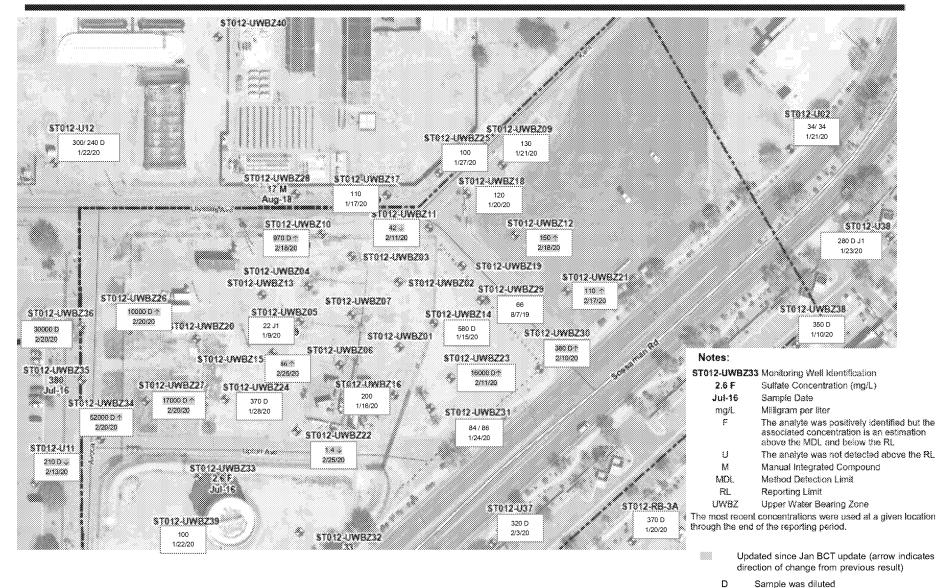
Updated since Jan BCT update (arrow indicates direction of change from previous result)

ED 005025 00021773-00037

37



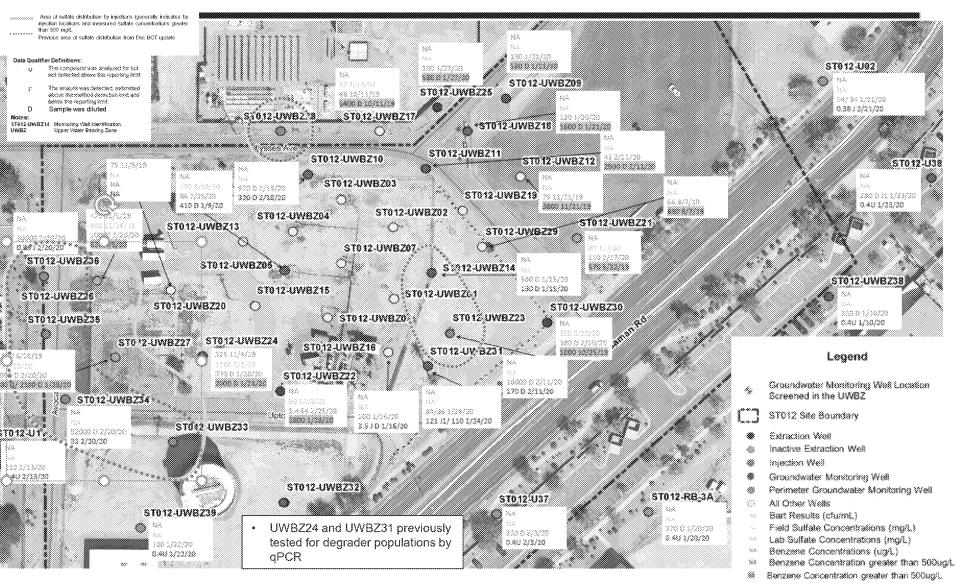
### Site ST012 Sulfate (mg/L) in UWBZ for Q1 2020



19 March 2020

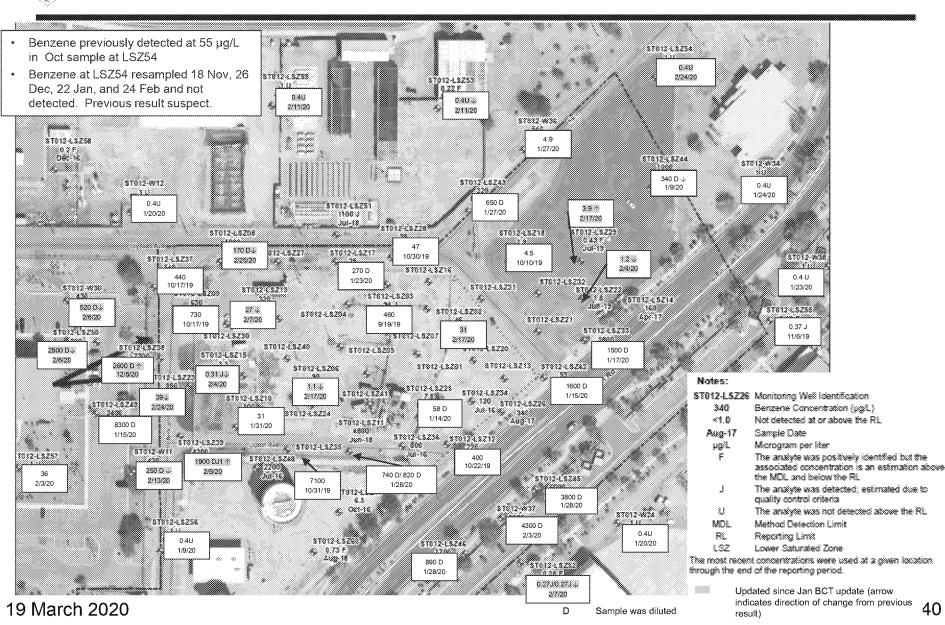


# EBR Treatment Areas in UWBZ for Q1 2020





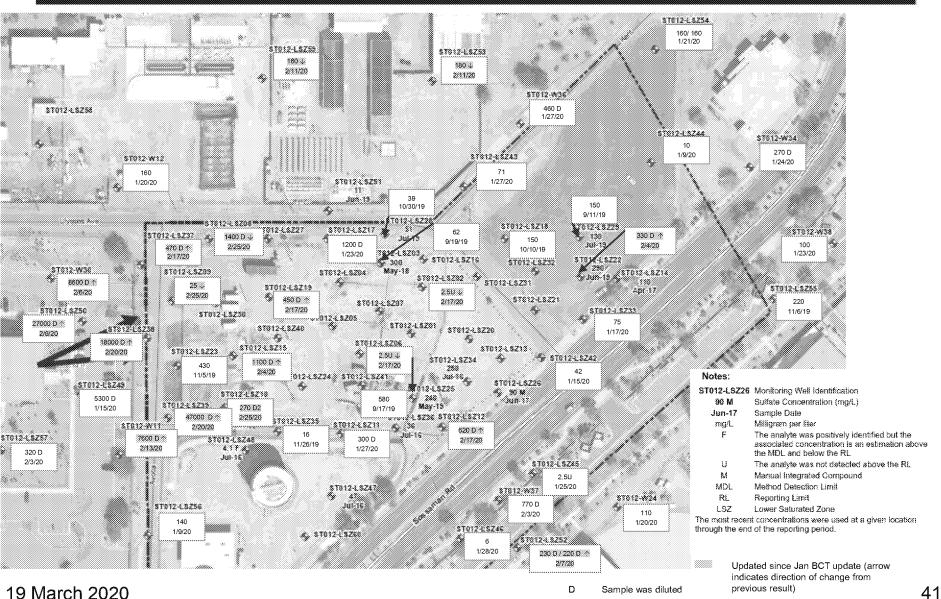
### Site ST012 Benzene (µg/L) in LSZ for Q1 2020



ED\_005025\_00021773-00040

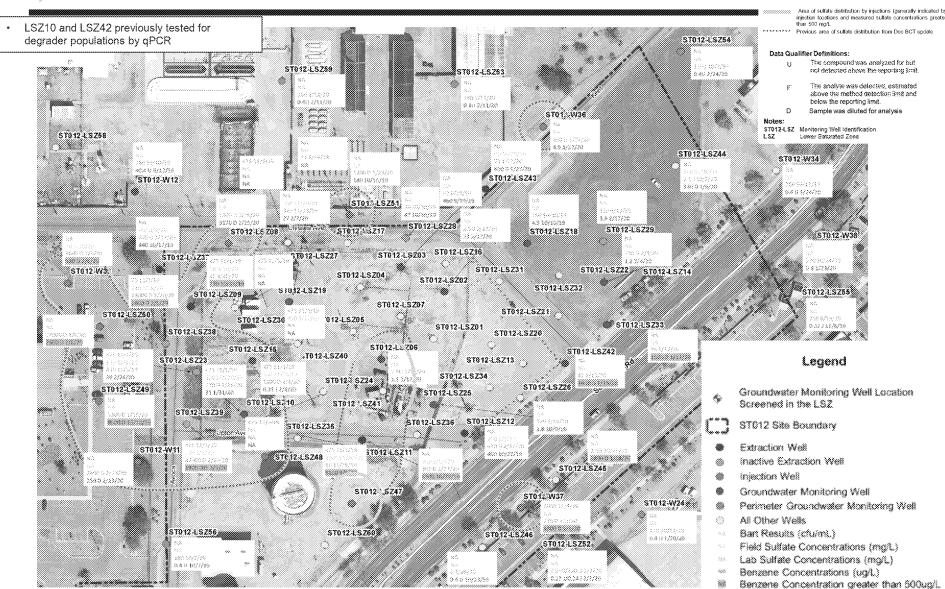


### Site ST012 Sulfate (mg/L) in LSZ for Q1 2020





#### **EBR Treatment Areas in LSZ for Q1 2020**



19 March 2020



# Pilot Study Injection/Extraction Update

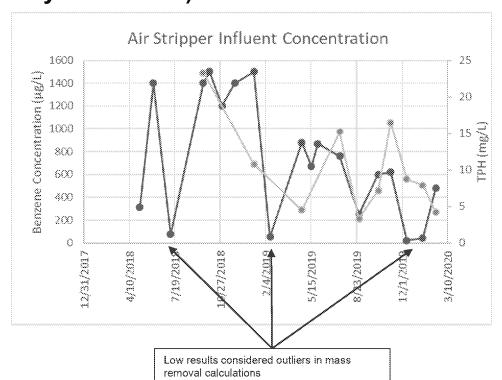


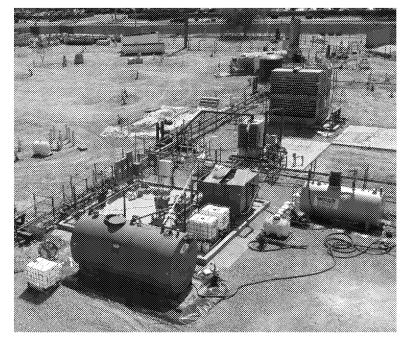
Extraction Well	Calculated Average Extraction Rate in Period gpm	Maximum Temperature Since May 2018 °F	Most Recent Temperature °F	Cumulative Extraction Since May 2018 gallons	Note
ST012-CZ07	5.8	175	141	5,041,464	
ST012-CZ18	Off	136	126	3,019,867	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (Oct 2019)
ST012-CZ19	NA		103		Eliminated as an extraction well by FVM#7
ST012-CZ21	0.0	150	115	452,498	Totalizer reading suspect. Pump shut down due to low concentrations.
ST012-CZ23	3.0	114	102	713,630	Motor recently failed
CZ Subtotal				9,227,460	
ST012-UWBZ21	17.9	170	156	616,891	Submersible installed but only runs for a few minutes/day (high temp)
ST012-UWBZ22	0.00	146	129	476,533	Pnuematic plugged, runs intermittently
ST012-UWBZ25	6.1	168	163	443,896	
ST012-UWBZ26	Off	133	114	2,408,709	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (Sep 2019)
ST012-UWBZ27	Off	128	94	130,011	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (May 2019)
ST012-UWBZ30	11.9	172	162	2,088,638	Submersible installed
UWBZ Subototal*				7,433,112	
ST012-LSZ09	Off	140	130	2,748,461	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (Oct 2019)
ST012-LSZ11	5.4	139	96	3,691,515	
ST012-LSZ12	6.1	130	100	2,601,765	
ST012-LSZ23	Off	113	94	3,638,934	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (Aug 2019)
ST012-LSZ28	NA	162	142		Intermittent pumping for warm makeup water.
ST012-LSZ29	NA	>170		17	Eliminated as an extraction well by FVM#7
ST012-LSZ37	NA	132	90	6,706,323	Extraction stopped to avoid pulling sulfate from BioTrap locations
ST012-LSZ38	Off	160	90		Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (Aug 2019)
ST012-LSZ39	Off	92	78	1,250,933	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (May 2019)
ST012-LSZ43	3.8	140	137	1,016,691	
ST012-UWBZ28/LSZ51	NA	146	128		Extraction stopped (Aug 2019), changed to injection end of subphase 2
W36	NA	81	81		Only used for make up water for sulfate mixing
LSZ Subtotal*				23,886,837	
Total of Wells	60.0	***************************************		40,934,023	
Treatment System	55.4			32,903,349	
Data is preliminary * Includes 1/2 of ST012-U	IM/R728/L9751				

19 March 2020



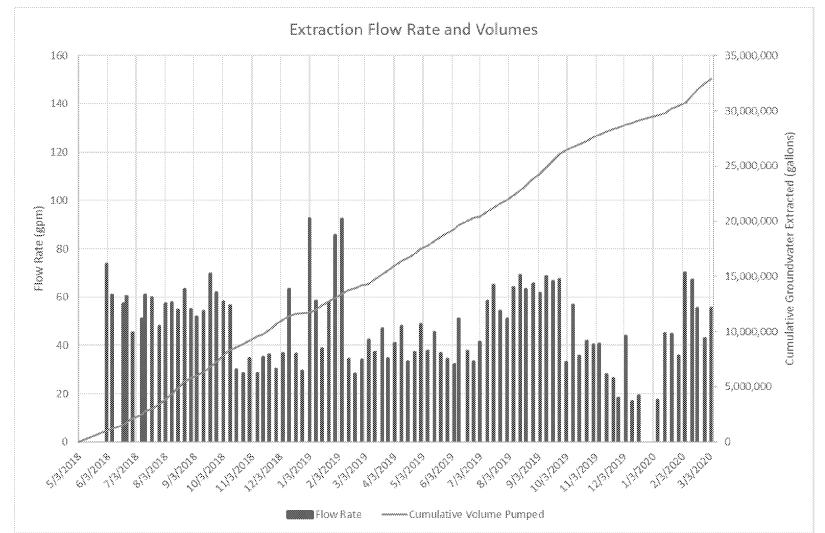
- No LNAPL has been recovered since extraction started up
- Extraction pumps UWBZ21 and UWBZ22 pumping intermittently
- CZ18, UWBZ26, UWBZ27, LSZ09, LSZ23, LSZ37, LSZ38, and LSZ39 turned off due to sulfate presence and SIP testing
- Benzene air stripper influent at 480 μg/L for February sample (March not yet available)





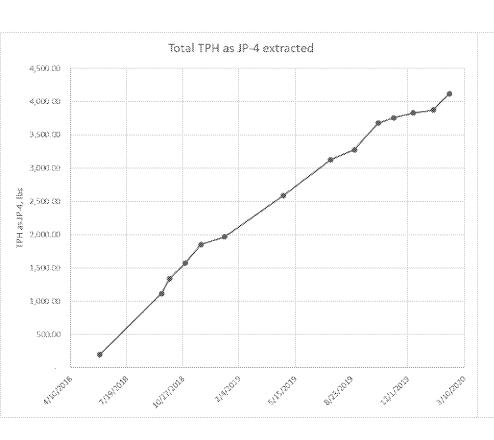


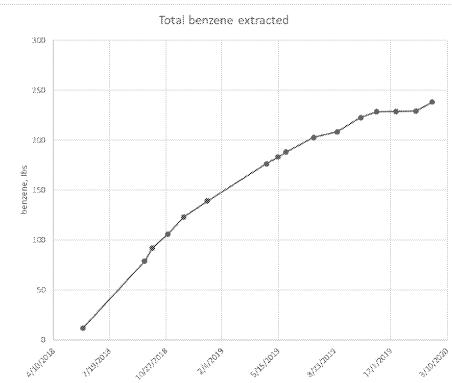
#### Overall Extraction Rates and Cumulative Volume Extracted





#### Estimated Mass Removal by Extraction







### **Site ST012 Injection Progress**

- Subphase 4 injections continued in March
- ~544 tons injected through 9 Mar 2020
- 44.7 tons injected since last update

Date	Volume (gallons)	Number of Bags of Sulfate Added	Calculated Na2SO4 Conc. g/L	Calculated SO4 Conc. g/L	Locations(% of volume if multiple locations)
2/19/2020	8,000	4	113	76	UWBZ23 (4.1 tons)
2/20/2020	8,000	4	113	76	UWBZ35 (2.3 tons) LSZ49 (2.3 tons)
2/21/2020	8,000	4	113	76	LSZ49 (4.0)
2/24/2020	8,000	00 4 113		76	UWBZ23 (1.2 tons) LSZ49 (2.3 tons) W11 (0.5 tons)
2/25/2020	8,000	4	113	76	LSZ49 (2.6 tons) W11 (1.0 tons)
2/26/2020	8,000	00 4 113		76	LSZ49 (0.9 tons) W11 (2.8 tons)
2/27/2020	6,000	00 3 113		76	W37 (3.0 tons)
2/28/2020	6,000	3	113	76	W11 (0.8 tons) W45 (2.3 tons)
3/2/2020	6,000	3	113	76	W11 (2.7 tons)
3/4/2020	6,000	0 3 113		76	W11 (0.2 tons) LSZ50 (2.7 tons)
3/5/2020	8,000	4	4 113		W11 (1.2 tons) LSZ50 (2.1 tons) LSZ45 (0.7 tons)
3/6/2020	8,000	4	113	76	W11 (2.6 tons) LSZ50 (1.2 tons)
3/9/2020	2,000	1	113	76	W11 (1.2 tons)

19 March 2020

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### Site ST012 Sulfate Field Screening

	Sulfate Concentration (mg/L)													1	
Date	CZ02	CZ03	CZ05	CZ10	CZ13	CZ16	CZ18	CZ07	CZ20	CZ21	UWBZ15	UWBZ17	UWBZ21	UWBZ22	UWBZ24
10/22/2019	80	70	60	70	60	50	50	60	90	70	80			90	
10/29/2019	90	80	80	100	100	110	80	70	80	100	120		90	80	0
11/5/2019	90						100		60	70			100		0
11/12/2019								80		100	110			130	
11/20/2019	120	140	20	240	0	210	650	3000	380	OFF	100		20	0	700
11/26/2019	140						30		10	Off			Off		450
12/3/2019								100		off	130			10	
12/10/2019	120						140		110	off			40		100
12/17/2019								100	140	off	140			40	
1/8/2020	130						145		140	off		140	50		100
1/14/2020								130		off	20			Error00	
1/21/2020	340						20		80	off		180	100		80
1/27/2020								120		off	50			100	
2/4/2020	400						90		120	off		210	140		80
2/11/2020								100		Off	70			60	
2/18/2020	300						80		100	off		100	100		1350
2/25/2020								60		off	130	50		30	
3/2/2020	300						70		80	off		60	80		1200

C207

Screening location is an extraction location
Screening location is a monitoring well

CZ18, CZ21, UWBZ26, UWBZ27, UWBZ28/LSZ51, LSZ09, LSZ23, LSZ37, LSZ38 and LSZ39 extraction shut down. Suspect field screening results in October and November not included

Sulfate concentrations in several wells decreasing



### Site ST012 Sulfate Field Screening

	Sulfate Concentration (mg/L)																			
			UWBZ28/									1								
Date	UWBZ26	UWBZ27	LSZ51	UWBZ30	LSZ09	LSZ10	LSZ11	LSZ12	LSZ15	LSZ19	LSZ23	LSZ35	LSZ37	LSZ38	LSZ39	LSZ40	LSZ43	LSZ44	LSZ47	W30
10/22/2019	70	130		90	90	120	100		100	120	80		80	140		90	90	70	0	100
10/29/2019	100	100	off	100	70	80	90	90	70	90	70	100	80	90	100	80	90	80	0	100
11/5/2019	110		off	70	90	90		70			90		230	60	80	60				
11/12/2019	100	90		80	90	100					90		150	70		70			0	100
11/20/2019	600	480	OFF	OFF	790	470	120	2000	630	300	720	4000	400	2000	900	230	OFF	540	0	300
11/26/2019	500		off	off	650	350		600			off		530	460		90				100
12/3/2019	ERROR	350		off	320	370	360				130		60	1060		200			0	-
12/10/2019	off		off	off	700	350		470			off		100	800	460	570				
12/17/2019	off	300		off	310	370	200				off		120	750		550			0	130
1/8/2020	off		off	off	300	410		350			off		100	770	450	520				160
1/14/2020	off	40		off	80	330	370				off		20	450		124			0	
1/21/2020	off		off	off	30	340		460			Z		70	320	230	680				
1/27/2020	off	40		260	4000	310	3530				off			210		660			500	200
2/4/2020	off		off		400	300		360			off		420	370	200	150				
2/11/2020	injecting	50		400	30	40	420	0			off			300		680			0	180
2/18/2020	off	00 NO NO	off		50	80		220			off		430	240	160	500				
2/25/2020	BioTrap	100		440	40	240	440				off			Bio Trap		700			0	80
3/2/2020	off		off		40	250		200			off		400	Bio Trap	120	600				

Screening location is an extraction location

Screening location is a monitoring well

CZ18, CZ21, UWBZ26, UWBZ27, UWBZ28/LSZ51, LSZ09, LSZ33, LSZ37, LSZ38 and LSZ39 extraction shut down. Suspect field screening results in October and November not included Sulfate concentrations in several wells decreasing



### Site ST012 Path Forward Mar-Apr 2020

- Restart SVE and sample select wells at restart
- Continue pump repairs
  - Repair motor in CZ23
  - Remove pump in CZ21 to facilitate sampling (pumping in CZ21 previously stopped)
- Pilot Study Implementation
  - Complete subphase 4 injections (one well remaining)
  - After five (March 30) and eight weeks (April 20) collect one set of BioTraps<sup>®</sup> at each well for SIP and QuantArray Petro analysis
  - Preparation of Pilot Study Implementation Report
  - Continue with sulfate screening and quarterly sampling

### **Air Force Civil Engineer Center**



2020 BCT
MEETINGS/CONFERENCE
CALLS SCHEDULE
DELIVERABLE TRACKING

BCT Conference Call
19 March 2020

### **Air Force Civil Engineer Center**



# BCT GENERAL UPDATE AND ACTION ITEMS

BCT Conference Call 19 March 2020